ON THE MOVE:
Global Migration and Refugee Dilemmas

35th Annual
International Affairs Symposium
Lewis & Clark College
April 7-9, 1997
**Albrecht Funk**

A German citizen, Albrecht Funk is a visiting associate professor of political science at the University of Pittsburgh. He is a participant in a two-year research network on border control, police force, and migration in Europe, sponsored by the European Commission. He is a member of a standing group studying "The State and Transnational Flows: The Issue of Frontier Control in the European Consortium for Political Research." As part of a larger research project, he is finishing a book on processes of exclusion and inclusion in the construction of citizenship in 19th century Germany.

**Charles Keely**

Charles Keely is the Herzberg Professor of International Migration, chair of the Department of Demography, and a member of the core faculty of the School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University. He has testified before committees of both houses of Congress, and has served as a consultant to many U.S. agencies and commissions. He has written and edited seven books and more than 50 articles about international migration. Most recently he has written on international refugee policy. His study on European diplomacy from 1984 to 1993 to harmonize asylum policies will be published shortly.

**Yeh Ling-Ling**

Yeh Ling-Ling is the founder and national representative of the Diversity Coalition for an Immigration Moratorium. Born in Vietnam of Chinese parents, she immigrated to France in 1980 and obtained two degrees in law and interpreting from the University of Paris. After working with immigration law firms for 10 years she founded the Diversity Coalition under the auspices of the Carrying Capacity Network. The Diversity Coalition has brought together groups and individuals of diverse ethnic, racial, and political backgrounds from across the United States, including immigrants, to advocate capping all legal immigration at 100,000 a year for five years.

**Gil Loescher**

Gil Loescher is a professor of international relations at the University of Notre Dame. He is a member of the External Research Advisory Board for the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees' *State of the World's Refugees* books and is a former chair. He has been a research associate at the International Institute for Strategic Studies in London and a visiting fellow at Princeton, Oxford, and the London School of Economics. He is the author of *Beyond Charity: International Cooperation and the Global Refugee Problem*.

**Romano Mazzoli**

Romano Mazzoli, a Democrat, served for the Third District of Kentucky in the U.S. House of Representatives from 1971 to 1994. He spent 20 years on the House Judiciary Committee, where he chaired the International Law, Immigration, and Refugees subcommittee. From 1981 to 1984 he worked with U.S. Senator Alan Simpson to pass the Immigration Revision Act in both the House and Senate. Throughout his time in the House, he was an outspoken legislator on many issues.

**Brunson McKinley**

Brunson McKinley is a career member of the American Foreign Service. Fluent in five foreign languages, he has worked in embassies, consulates, and U.S. State Department offices in Rome, Beijing, Vietnam, London, and Berlin and participated in the evacuations of Da Nang and Saigon. From 1986 to 1989 he served as U.S. ambassador to Port-au-Prince, Haiti. From 1991 to 1995 he was principal deputy assistant secretary in the U.S. Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration. He currently serves as the Department of State’s humanitarian coordinator for Bosnia.

**Bruce Morrison**

Bruce Morrison authored and enacted the Immigration Act of 1990, the most comprehensive revision of U.S. immigration law in the country's history. He serves on the U.S. Commission on Immigration Reform. In private law practice he specialized in immigration issues, serving as a consultant to foreign investors wishing to immigrate to the U.S. For eight years he represented the Third District of Connecticut in the U.S. House of Representatives, serving on many committees advocating for affordable housing and restructuring the debts of less developed countries. In 1994 he played a key role in engineering a cease-fire by the Irish Republican Army. He is the director and chair of the Federal Housing Finance Board.

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"Man is all sorts of luggage—the most difficult to be transported." Adam Smith
Monday, April 7

3:30 p.m.
Have We Met the Challenge? U.S. Responses to Global Refugee Dilemmas
Charles Keely, Brunson McKinley

7:30 p.m.
Opening Remarks and Welcome
Michael Mooney, President, Lewis & Clark College
Immigration: A Nation of Aliens or a Nation of Friends?
Peter Brimelow, Bruce Morrison

Tuesday, April 8

Noon
Class Presentation: Debate on Global Labor Migration
Lewis & Clark students, coordinated by Tawni Hunt Ferrarini
Stamm East

3:30 p.m.
Inclusion vs. Exclusion: Access in Liberal Democracies
Albrecht Funk

7:30 p.m.
Assessing the International Community Response: Are Refugees Protected?
Gil Loescher, Dawn Calabia

Wednesday, April 9

3:30 p.m.
Turn Them Away or Take Them In
Yeh Ling-Ling, Bill Frelick

7:30 p.m.
Global Migration and Refugees: Confronting New Challenges
Romano Mazoli

Did you know...?
Norway, Denmark, and Sweden contributed at least seven times as much money to international refugee aid agencies per capita as did the United States in 1995.

There are 15,337,000 refugees worldwide.

In 1995 over 50,000 migrants arrived in Australia seeking work.

One out of every 142 people has been forced into flight.

There are 5.2 million refugees in Africa, which accounts for about one-third of the world's refugees.

More than 80 percent of the world's refugees are women and children.

The single largest population of refugees in the world are Palestinians.

Iran hosts the largest number of refugees in the world.

There are over 7 million migrants, immigrants, and refugees in Germany today.

In Chechnya, an estimated 300,000 of the capital's 400,000 population fled during the battle for the city.

During the 1994 genocide in Rwanda, up to 1 million people were slaughtered and 4 million more were forcibly uprooted in a matter of weeks.

"Did you know...?" facts compiled from UNHCR, U.S. Committee for Refugees, and Australian Census Bureau.

All sessions are free and open to the public and are held in the Council Chamber, Templeton Student Center, unless otherwise indicated. Details are subject to change.

For more information please call 503-768-7630.